

Appendix

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NFVIS Deployment in Sites with Low WAN Bandwidth

The VNF images are downloaded from Cisco SD-WAN Manager onto NFVIS device during provisioning. Across low bandwidth WAN uplinks, the image download can be time consuming. In this case, there is an option to make the large image files available in the local repository of NFVIS device and the device is instructed to use the local image during provisioning.

The following steps shows how you can create and upload VNF images in NFVIS.

1. Upload the image package in Cisco SD-WAN Manager image repository.

   For example:

   vEdge_20.3.904-9_vBranch_Cisco_ENB_Viptela_monitor_EFT.tar.gz

2. SCP copy the VNF image onto NFVIS device. Cisco SD-WAN Manager then skips downloading the package. Ensure that you rename the package when you SCP and upload the same package into Cisco SD-WAN Manager.

   ```
   scp<username>@<SCP_SERVER_IP>:/<package_name>
   intdatastore:<vnf_typ>_<name>_<version>_<package_name>
   ```

   Example:

   ```
   scp admin@172.19.156.240:/vEdge_20.3.904-9_vBranch_Cisco_ENB_Viptela_monitor_EFT.tar.gz

   intdatastore:/ROUTER_vEdge_20.3.904-9_vEdge_20.3.904-9_vBranch_Cisco_ENB_Viptela_monitor_EFT.tar.gz
   ```

   Add <vnf_typ>_<name>_<version>_ prefix in front of the original package name which is based on the information from the image_properties.xml file inside the package.

   ```
   <image_properties>
           <vnf_type>ROUTER</vnf_type>
           <name>vEdge</name>
           <version>20.3.904-9</version>
   ……
   ……
   ```

```
.....
</image_properties>
```

3. Use the **show system:system file-list** command to verify that the image is copied successfully.

You can then go ahead with the rest of the Network Design template workflow and Cisco SD-WAN Manager skips the download VNF step. Ensure that you select the correct package in the Network Design template.

Single IP Address Sharing Between NFVIS and the Router VM

This topic contains the end-to-end configuration example to configure the single IP address sharing feature between NFVIS and the router VM.

Step 1: Configure HTTP Host for Day 0 Configuration

The following examples show how to set up the HTTP server to host the day 0 configuration file for Cisco Catalyst 8000V and Cisco vEdge devices respectively.

Example: Host Day 0 Configuration File for Cisco Catalyst 8000V

```
Content-Type: multipart/mixed; boundary="==========2587222130433519110=="
MIME-Version: 1.0
--==========2587222130433519110==
Content-Type: text/cloud-config; charset="us-ascii"
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
Content-Disposition: attachment; filename="cloud-config"
#cloud-config
vinitparam:
 - otp : ${EX_OTP}
 - vbond : ${EX_VBOND}
 - org : ${EX_ORGNAME}
 - uuid : ${EX_UUID}

--==========2587222130433519110==
Content-Type: text/cloud-boothook; charset="us-ascii"
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
Content-Disposition: attachment;
 filename="config-default.txt"
#cloud-boothook
system
   host-name             ${EX_HOSTNAME}
   system-ip             ${EX_SYSTEM_IP}
   overlay-id            1
   site-id               ${EX_SITE_ID}
   port-offset           0
   control-session-pps   300
   admin-tech-on-failure
   sp-organization-name  "${EX_ORGNAME}"
   organization-name     "${EX_ORGNAME}"
   port-hop
   track-transport
   track-default-gateway
   console-baud-rate     115200
   vbond ${EX_VBOND} port 12346
   logging
    disk
     enable
    !
```

```
 !
!
bfd app-route multiplier 6
bfd app-route poll-interval 600000
sslproxy
 no enable
 rsa-key-modulus      2048
 certificate-lifetime 730
 eckey-type           P256
 ca-tp-label          PROXY-SIGNING-CA
 settings expired-certificate  drop
 settings untrusted-certificate drop
 settings unknown-status       drop
 settings unsupported-protocol-versions drop
 settings unsupported-cipher-suites drop
 settings failure-mode         close
 settings minimum-tls-ver      TLSv1
!
no tcpproxy enable
!
sdwan
 interface GigabitEthernet2
  tunnel-interface
   encapsulation ipsec weight 1
   no border
   color default
   no last-resort-circuit
   no low-bandwidth-link
   no vbond-as-stun-server
   vmanage-connection-preference 5
   port-hop
   carrier                       default
   nat-refresh-interval          5
   hello-interval                1000
   hello-tolerance               12
   no allow-service all
   no allow-service bgp
   allow-service dhcp
   allow-service dns
   allow-service icmp
   no allow-service sshd
   no allow-service netconf
   no allow-service ntp
   no allow-service ospf
   no allow-service stun
   allow-service https
   no allow-service snmp
  exit
 exit
 appqoe
  no tcpopt enable
 !
 omp
  no shutdown
  send-path-limit  4
  ecmp-limit       4
  graceful-restart
  no as-dot-notation
  timers
   holdtime               60
   advertisement-interval 1
   graceful-restart-timer 43200
   eor-timer              300
  exit
```

```
    address-family ipv4
     advertise connected
     advertise static
    !
    address-family ipv6
     advertise connected
     advertise static
    !
   !
  !
  security
   ipsec
    rekey               86400
    replay-window       512
    authentication-type sha1-hmac ah-sha1-hmac
   !
  !
  no service pad
  service tcp-keepalives-in
  service tcp-keepalives-out
  no service tcp-small-servers
  no service udp-small-servers
  username admin privilege 15 secret 0 admin
  vrf definition Mgmt-intf
   description Transport VPN
   rd          1:512
   address-family ipv4
    route-target export 1:512
    route-target import 1:512
    exit-address-family
   !
   address-family ipv6
    exit-address-family
   !
  !
vrf definition 500
 address-family ipv4
 exit-address-family
 !
 address-family ipv6
 exit-address-family
 !
!
vrf definition ${EX_DATA_VPN_NUMBER}
 !
 address-family ipv4
 exit-address-family
 !
 address-family ipv6
 exit-address-family
!
vrf definition ${EX_MGMT_VPN_NUMBER}
 !
 address-family ipv4
 exit-address-family
 !
 address-family ipv6
 exit-address-family
!
hostname ${EX_HOSTNAME}
username ${EX_SSH_USERNAME} privilege 15 secret 0 ${EX_SSH_PASSWORD}
enable password ${EX_ENABLE_PASSWORD}
!
ip name-server ${EX_DNS_IP}
```

```
!
  ip arp proxy disable
  no ip finger
  no ip rcmd rcp-enable
  no ip rcmd rsh-enable
  no ip dhcp use class
  ip multicast route-limit 2147483647
  ip bootp server
  no ip source-route
  no ip http server
  no ip http secure-server
  no ip http ctc authentication
  no ip igmp ssm-map query dns
  interface GigabitEthernet1
   vrf forwarding 500
   description MGMT
   no shutdown
   arp timeout 1200
   ip address ${NICID_0_IP_ADDRESS} ${NICID_0_NETMASK}
   ip redirects
   ip mtu    1500
   mtu         1500
   negotiation auto
  exit
  interface GigabitEthernet2
   description Transport
   no shutdown
   arp timeout 1200
   ip address ${EX_VPN0_WAN_IP_ADDRESS} ${EX_VPN0_WAN_NETMASK}
   ip nat outside
   ip redirects
   ip mtu    1500
   mtu         1500
   negotiation auto
  exit
interface GigabitEthernet3
 vrf forwarding ${EX_MGMT_VPN_NUMBER}
 ip address ${EX_MGMT_IP_ADDRESS} ${EX_MGMT_NETMASK}
 no shutdown
 exit
!
interface GigabitEthernet4
 vrf forwarding ${EX_DATA_VPN_NUMBER}
 ip address ${EX_LAN_IP_ADDRESS} ${EX_LAN_NETMASK}
 no shutdown
 exit
!
  interface Tunnel2
   no shutdown
   ip unnumbered GigabitEthernet2
   no ip redirects
   ipv6 unnumbered GigabitEthernet2
   no ipv6 redirects
   tunnel source GigabitEthernet2
   tunnel mode sdwan
  exit
  clock timezone UTC 0 0
  logging persistent size 104857600 filesize 10485760
  logging buffered 512000
  no logging rate-limit
  logging persistent
  aaa authentication login default local
  aaa authorization exec default local
  aaa session-id common
```

```
  no crypto ikev2 diagnose error
  no crypto isakmp diagnose error
  snmp-server ifindex persist
  line con 0
   login authentication default
   speed    115200
   stopbits 1
  !
  line vty 0 4
   transport input ssh
  !
  line vty 5 80
   transport input ssh
  !
  lldp run
  nat64 translation timeout tcp 60
  nat64 translation timeout udp 1
 !
!
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 ${EX_VPN0_WAN_GATEWAY}
!
ip nat inside source list nat-dia-vpn-hop-access-list interface GigabitEthernet2 overload
ip nat route vrf 500 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 global
!

--===============2587222130433519110==
```

Example: Host Day 0 Configuration File for a Cisco vEdge Device for version 20.5

```
#cloud-config
write_files:
- path: /etc/viptela/otp
  content: "${OTP}"
- path: /etc/viptela/uuid
  content: "${UUID}"
- path: /etc/default/personality
  content: "vedge"
- path: /etc/default/inited
  content: "1"
- path: /etc/viptela/cdb_init_done
  content: "1"
- path: /etc/viptela/vdaemon_gen_id
  content: "0"
- path: /etc/confd/init/cloud-init.xml
  content: |
    <config xmlns="http://tail-f.com/ns/config/1.0">
      <omp xmlns="http://viptela.com/omp">
        <advertise>
          <protocol>ospf</protocol>
          <route>external</route>
        </advertise>
        <advertise>
          <protocol>connected</protocol>
        </advertise>
        <advertise>
          <protocol>static</protocol>
        </advertise>
      </omp>
      <security xmlns="http://viptela.com/security">
        <ipsec>
          <authentication-type>ah-sha1-hmac</authentication-type>
          <authentication-type>sha1-hmac</authentication-type>
        </ipsec>
      </security>
      <system xmlns="http://viptela.com/system">
```

```
    <personality>vedge</personality>
    <rootcert-installed>true</rootcert-installed>
    <host-name>${HOSTNAME}</host-name>
    <system-ip>${SYSTEM_IP}</system-ip>
    <site-id>${SITE_ID}</site-id>
    <organization-name>${ORGNAME}</organization-name>
    <vbond>
      <remote>${VBOND}</remote>
    </vbond>
    <aaa>
      <auth-order>local</auth-order>
      <auth-order>radius</auth-order>
      <auth-order>tacacs</auth-order>
      <usergroup>
        <name>basic</name>
        <task>
          <mode>system</mode>
          <permission>read</permission>
          <permission>write</permission>
        </task>
        <task>
          <mode>interface</mode>
          <permission>read</permission>
          <permission>write</permission>
        </task>
      </usergroup>
      <usergroup>
        <name>netadmin</name>
      </usergroup>
      <usergroup>
        <name>operator</name>
        <task>
          <mode>system</mode>
          <permission>read</permission>
        </task>
        <task>
          <mode>interface</mode>
          <permission>read</permission>
        </task>
        <task>
          <mode>policy</mode>
          <permission>read</permission>
        </task>
        <task>
          <mode>routing</mode>
          <permission>read</permission>
        </task>
        <task>
          <mode>security</mode>
          <permission>read</permission>
        </task>
      </usergroup>
      <user>
        <name>admin</name>
<password>$6$siwKBQ==$wI2lUa9BSreDPI6gB8sl4E6PAJoVXgMogv/whJ8F1C6sWdRazdxorYYTLrL6syiG6qnIABTnrE96HJiKF6QRq1</password>
      </user>
    </aaa>
  </system>
  <vpn xmlns="http://viptela.com/vpn">
    <vpn-instance>
      <vpn-id>0</vpn-id>
      <dns>
```

```
      <dns-addr>${DNS_IP}</dns-addr>
    </dns>
    <interface>
      <if-name>ge0/0</if-name>
      <ip>
        <dhcp-client>true</dhcp-client>
      </ip>
      <nat/>
      <tunnel-interface>
        <encapsulation>
          <encap>ipsec</encap>
        </encapsulation>
        <allow-service>
          <all>true</all>
        </allow-service>
      </tunnel-interface>
      <shutdown>false</shutdown>
    </interface>
    <interface>
      <if-name>ge0/3</if-name>
      <ip>
        <address>${NICID_4_IP_ADDRESS}/${NICID_4_CIDR_PREFIX}</address>
      </ip>
      <shutdown>false</shutdown>
    </interface>
  </vpn-instance>
  <vpn-instance>
    <vpn-id>${DATA_VPN_NUMBER}</vpn-id>
    <interface>
      <if-name>ge0/2</if-name>
      <ip>
        <address>${SERVICE_IP}/${SERVICE_MASK_LENGTH}</address>
      </ip>
      <shutdown>false</shutdown>
    </interface>
  </vpn-instance>
  <vpn-instance>
    <vpn-id>${MANAGEMENT_VPN_NUMBER}</vpn-id>
    <interface>
      <if-name>ge0/1</if-name>
      <ip>
        <address>${MGMT_IP}/${MGMT_MASK_LENGTH}</address>
      </ip>
      <shutdown>false</shutdown>
    </interface>
  </vpn-instance>
  <vpn-instance>
    <vpn-id>512</vpn-id>
    <interface>
      <if-name>eth0</if-name>
      <shutdown>false</shutdown>
    </interface>
  </vpn-instance>
 </vpn>
</config>
```

Step 2: Configure Single IP Address Sharing

This example shows how to configure single IP address sharing between NFVIS and the router VMs using the CLI Add-on feature template in Cisco SD-WAN Manager.

Sample Configuration for Cisco Catalyst 8000V Using CLI Add-on Feature Template

In this example NFVIS uses the int-mgmt-net-br interface in VPN 0 to establish control connection with Cisco SD-WAN Manager. The configuration also includes the VM lifecyle configuration for the day 0 configuration. NFVIS gets this information from HTTP server included in the configuration.

```
vm_lifecycle tenants tenant admin
 description      "Built-in Admin Tenant"
 managed_resource true
 vim_mapping      true
 deployments deployment deployment-ROUTER_1
  vm_group deployment-ROUTER_1
   image
ROUTER_C8000V_V175-Serial_C8Kv_175_LATEST_20201115_122120-serial_vBranch_Ubaid_Sdwan3.tar.gz

   flavor             ROUTER_1
   vim_vm_name        ROUTER_1
   bootup_time        900
   recovery_wait_time 5
   recovery_policy action_on_recovery REBOOT_ONLY
   !
   config_data configuration ciscosdwan_cloud_init.cfg
    file "http://172.25.221.219/config/UBAID_SDWAN_CLOUD_INITnew.cfg"
    variable EX_UUID
     val [ {{EX_UUID}} ]
    !
    variable EX_OTP
     val [ {{EX_OTP}} ]
    !
    variable EX_ORGNAME
     val [ "{{EX_ORGNAME}}" ]
    !
    variable EX_VBOND
     val [ {{EX_VBOND}} ]
    !
    variable EX_SYSTEM_IP
     val [ {{EX_SYSTEM_IP}} ]
    !
    variable EX_SITE_ID
     val [ {{EX_SITE_ID}} ]
    !
    variable EX_VPN0_WAN_GATEWAY
     val [ {{EX_VPN0_WAN_GATEWAY}} ]
    !
    variable EX_VPN0_WAN_IP_ADDRESS
     val [ {{EX_VPN0_WAN_IP_ADDRESS}} ]
    !
    variable EX_VPN0_WAN_NETMASK
     val [ {{EX_VPN0_WAN_NETMASK}} ]
    !
    variable EX_DNS_IP
     val [ {{EX_DNS_IP}} ]
    !
    variable EX_SSH_USERNAME
     val [ {{EX_SSH_USERNAME}} ]
    !
    variable EX_SSH_PASSWORD
     val [ "{{EX_SSH_PASSWORD}}" ]
    !
    variable EX_ENABLE_PASSWORD
     val [ "{{EX_ENABLE_PASSWORD}}" ]
    !
    variable EX_HOSTNAME
     val [ {{EX_HOSTNAME}} ]
    !
    variable EX_LAN_IP_ADDRESS
```

```
     val [ {{EX_LAN_IP_ADDRESS}} ]
    !
    variable EX_LAN_NETMASK
     val [ {{EX_LAN_NETMASK}} ]
    !
    variable EX_MGMT_IP_ADDRESS
     val [ {{EX_MGMT_IP_ADDRESS}} ]
    !
    variable EX_MGMT_NETMASK
     val [ {{EX_MGMT_NETMASK}} ]
    !
    variable EX_DATA_VPN_NUMBER
     val [ {{EX_DATA_VPN_NUMBER}} ]
    !
    variable EX_MGMT_VPN_NUMBER
     val [ {{EX_MGMT_VPN_NUMBER}} ]
    !
   !
  !
 !
!
single-ip-mode vm-name deployment-ROUTER_1.deployment-ROUTER_1
!
vpn 0
interface int-mgmt-net-br
  no shutdown
  tunnel-interface
   color bronze
   no allow-service bgp
   allow-service dhcp
   allow-service dns
   allow-service icmp
   no allow-service sshd
   no allow-service netconf
   no allow-service ntp
   no allow-service ospf
   no allow-service stun
   allow-service https
   encapsulation ipsec
  !
!
```

Sample Configuration for a Cisco vEdge Cloud Router Using CLI Add-on Feature Template

In this example NFVIS uses the int-mgmt-net-br interface in VPN 0 to establish control connection with Cisco SD-WAN Manager. The configuration also includes the VM lifecyle configuration for the day 0 configuration. NFVIS gets this information from HTTP server included in the configuration.

```
vm_lifecycle tenants tenant admin
 description      "Built-in Admin Tenant"
 managed_resource true
 vim_mapping      true
 deployments deployment deployment-ROUTER_1
  vm_group deployment-ROUTER_1
   bootup_time        600
   recovery_wait_time 5
   recovery_policy action_on_recovery REBOOT_ONLY
   !
   kpi_data kpi VM_ALIVE
     metric_collector type ICMPPing
     metric_collector nicid 4
     !

   config_data configuration /openstack/latest/user_data
```

```
    file "http://172.25.221.219/config/20.5-vedge-single-ip-dhcp.cfg"
    variable EX_UUID
     val [ {{EX_UUID}} ]
    !
    variable EX_OTP
     val [ {{EX_OTP}} ]
    !
    variable EX_ORGNAME
     val [ "{{EX_ORGNAME}}" ]
    !
    variable EX_VBOND
     val [ {{EX_VBOND}} ]
    !
    variable EX_SYSTEM_IP
     val [ {{EX_SYSTEM_IP}} ]
    !
    variable EX_SITE_ID
     val [ {{EX_SITE_ID}} ]
    !
    variable EX_DNS_IP
     val [ {{EX_DNS_IP}} ]
    !
    variable EX_SSH_USERNAME
     val [ {{EX_SSH_USERNAME}} ]
    !
    variable EX_SSH_PASSWORD
     val [ "{{EX_SSH_PASSWORD}}" ]
    !
    variable EX_ENABLE_PASSWORD
     val [ "{{EX_ENABLE_PASSWORD}}" ]
    !
    variable EX_HOSTNAME
     val [ {{EX_HOSTNAME}} ]
    !
    variable EX_SERVICE_IP
     val [ {{EX_SERVICE_IP}} ]
    !
    variable EX_SERVICE_MASK_LENGTH
     val [ {{EX_SERVICE_MASK_LENGTH}} ]
    !
    variable EX_MGMT_IP
     val [ {{EX_MGMT_IP}} ]
    !
    variable EX_MGMT_MASK_LENGTH
     val [ {{EX_MGMT_MASK_LENGTH}} ]
    !
    variable EX_DATA_VPN_NUMBER
     val [ {{EX_DATA_VPN_NUMBER}} ]
    !
    variable EX_MANAGEMENT_VPN_NUMBER
     val [ {{EX_MANAGEMENT_VPN_NUMBER}} ]
    !
   !
  !
 !
!
single-ip-mode vm-name deployment-ROUTER_1.deployment-ROUTER_1
!
vpn 0
interface int-mgmt-net-br
  no shutdown
  tunnel-interface
   color bronze
   no allow-service bgp
```

```
    allow-service dhcp
    allow-service dns
    allow-service icmp
    no allow-service sshd
    no allow-service netconf
    no allow-service ntp
    no allow-service ospf
    no allow-service stun
    allow-service https
    encapsulation ipsec
   !
!
```